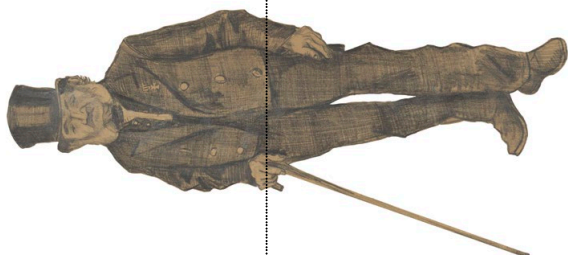
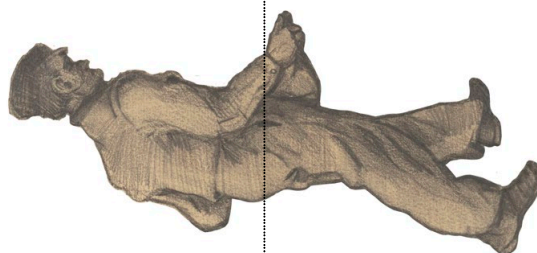
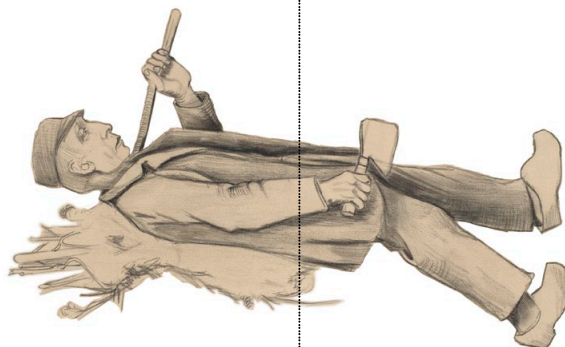
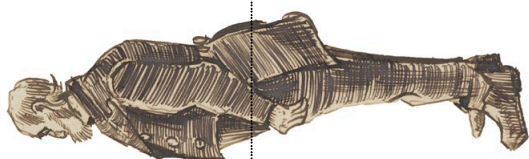
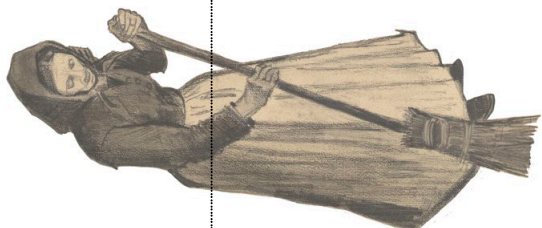
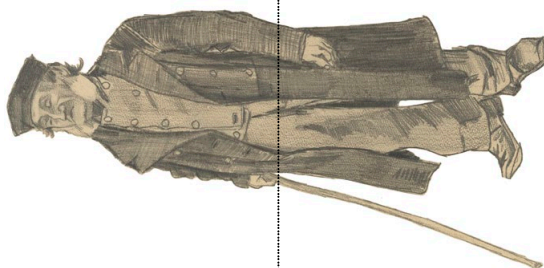


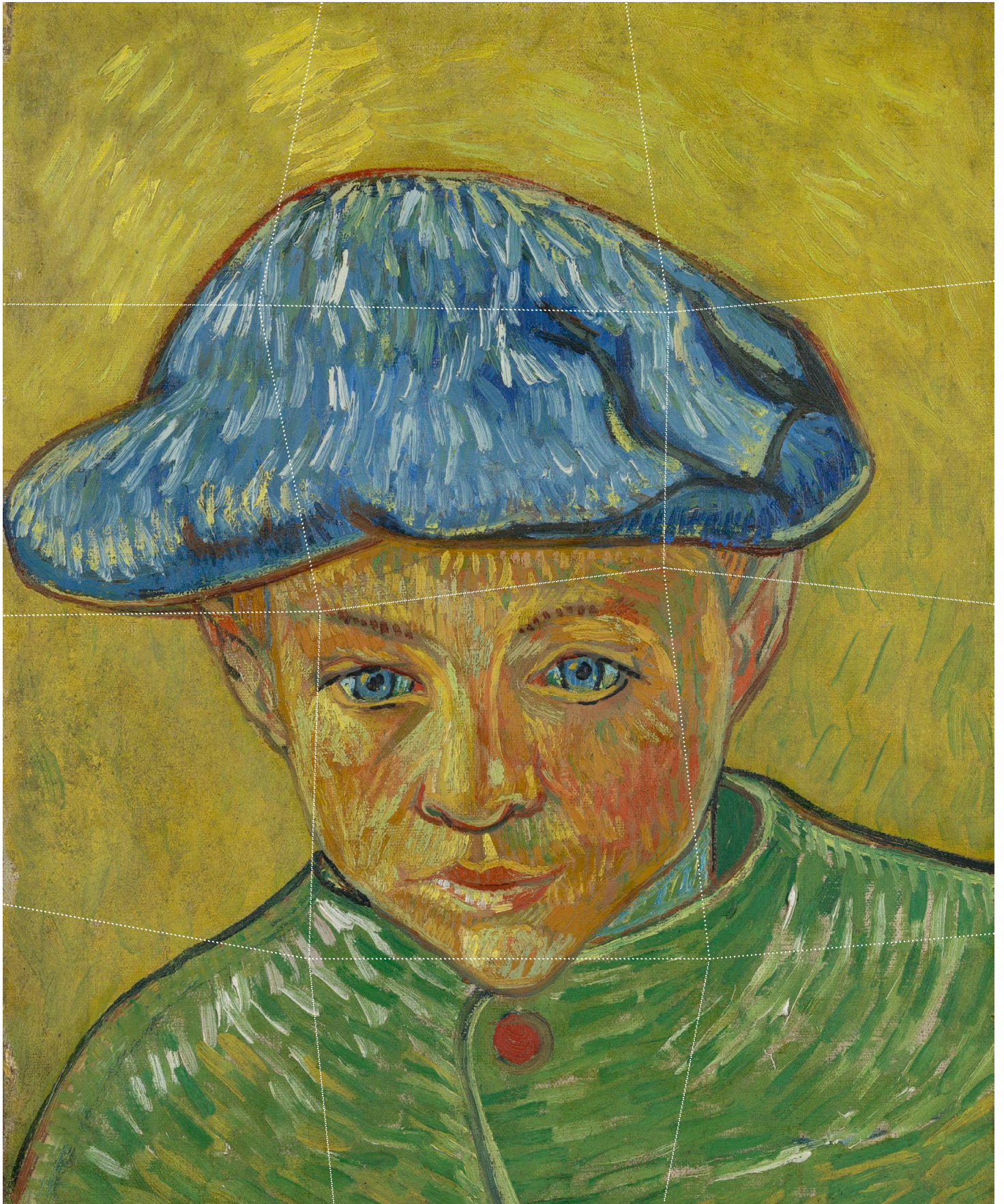
Houdingen



Houdingen (zelf tekenen)

Zoek de sok





Zoek de verschillen

